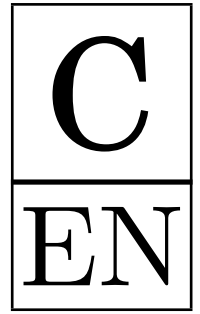


KANGAROO 2022



Cadet
7–8 grades

Time allowed: 75 minutes

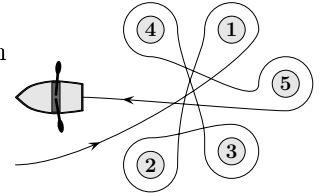
Calculators are not permitted

The participants solve problems independently

Questions for 3 points

1. Meike paddled around five buoys, as shown. Around which of the buoys did Meike paddle in a clockwise direction?

A) 2, 3 and 4 B) 1, 2 and 3 C) 1, 3 and 5
D) 2, 4 and 5 E) 2, 3 and 5

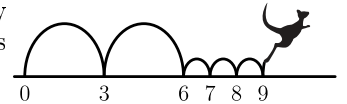


2. Beate rearranges the five numbered pieces shown to display the smallest possible nine-digit number. Which piece does she place at the right-hand end?

A) $\boxed{4}$ B) $\boxed{8}$ C) $\boxed{31}$ D) $\boxed{59}$ E) $\boxed{107}$

3. Kengu enjoys jumping on the number line. He always makes two large jumps followed by three small jumps, as shown, and then repeats this process over and over again. Kengu starts his jumping routine on 0. On which of these numbers will Kengu land during his routine?

A) 82 B) 83 C) 84 D) 85 E) 86

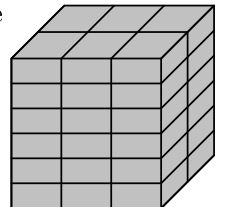


4. The number plate of Kangy's car fell off. He put it back upside down but luckily this didn't make any difference. Which one of the following could be Kangy's number plate?

A) $\boxed{04\ NSN\ 40}$ B) $\boxed{60\ HOH\ 09}$ C) $\boxed{80\ BNB\ 08}$ D) $\boxed{03\ HNH\ 30}$ E) $\boxed{08\ XBX\ 80}$

5. Rob the Builder has a brick whose shortest side is 4 cm. He uses several such bricks to build the cube shown. What are the dimensions, in cm, of his brick?

A) $4 \times 6 \times 12$ B) $4 \times 6 \times 16$ C) $4 \times 8 \times 12$ D) $4 \times 8 \times 16$ E) $4 \times 12 \times 16$



6. The black and white caterpillar shown in the picture curls up to sleep. Which of the following could be seen?

A) B) C) D) E)

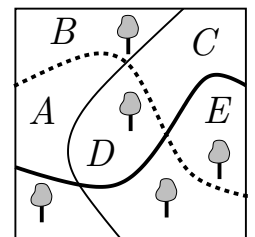
7. In the statement below there are five empty spaces. Sanja wants to fill four of them with plus signs and one with a minus sign so that the statement is correct. Where should she place the minus sign?

$$6 \square 9 \square 12 \square 15 \square 18 \square 21 = 45$$

A) Between 6 and 9 B) Between 9 and 12 C) Between 12 and 15
D) Between 15 and 18 E) Between 18 and 21

8. There are five big trees and three paths in a park. In which region of the park should a new tree be planted so that for each path, there are the same number of trees on both sides?

A) A B) B C) C D) D E) E



9. How many positive integers between 100 and 300 have only odd digits?

A) 25 B) 50 C) 75 D) 100 E) 150

10. Gerard wrote down the sum of squares of two integers, as shown. Unfortunately some of the digits cannot be seen because they are covered in ink. What is the last digit of the first integer?

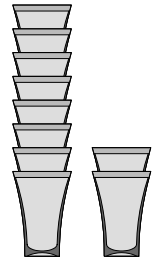
$$(2\blacksquare)^2 + (1\blacksquare2)^2 = 7133029$$

A) 3 B) 4 C) 5 D) 6 E) 7

Questions for 4 points

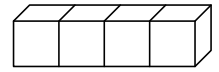
11. The distance between two shelves in the cupboard in Monica's kitchen is 36 cm. She knows that a stack of 8 of her favourite glasses is 42 cm tall and that a stack of 2 glasses is 18 cm tall. What is the largest number of glasses that can be stacked and still fit onto a shelf?

A) 3 B) 4 C) 5 D) 6 E) 7



12. On a standard dice, the sum of the numbers of dots on opposite faces is always 7. Four identical standard dice are glued together, as shown. What is the minimum number of dots that could lie on the whole surface?

A) 52 B) 54 C) 56 D) 58 E) 60

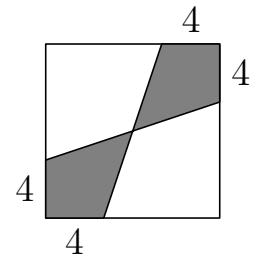


13. Three sisters, whose average age is 10, each have different ages. When they get together in pairs, the average ages of two such pairs are 11 and 12. What is the age of the eldest sister?

A) 10 B) 11 C) 12 D) 14 E) 16

14. The length of the side of the square equals 12. What is the area of the shaded figure?

A) 48 B) 46 C) 44 D) 40 E) 36



15. In my office, there are two clocks. One clock gains one minute every hour and the other loses two minutes every hour. Yesterday I set them both to the correct time but when I looked at them today, I saw that the time shown on one was 11:00 and shown on the other was 12:00. What time was it when I set the two clocks?

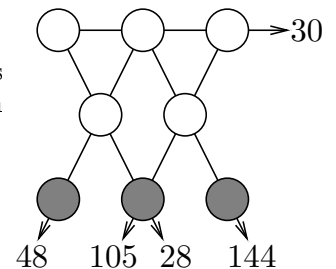
A) 23:00 B) 19:40 C) 15:40 D) 14:00 E) 11:20

16. Werner wrote several positive numbers smaller than 7 on a piece of paper. Ria then crossed out all Werner's numbers and replaced each of them with their difference from 7. The sum of Werner's numbers was 22. The sum of Ria's numbers is 34. How many numbers did Werner write down?

A) 7 B) 8 C) 9 D) 10 E) 11

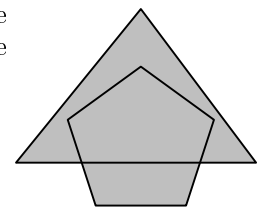
17. The numbers 1 to 8 are placed, once each, in the circles shown. The numbers by the arrows show the products of the three numbers in the circles on that straight line. What is the sum of the numbers in the three circles at the bottom of the figure?

A) 11 B) 12 C) 15 D) 17 E) 19



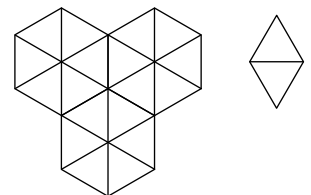
18. The area of the intersection of a pentagon and a triangle is 45% of the area of their union. The area of the triangle outside the pentagon is 40% of the area of their union. What percentage of the pentagon lies outside the triangle?

A) 20% B) 25% C) 30% D) 35% E) 50%



19. In how many ways can the shape on the left be completely covered using tiles like the one on the right?

A) 1 B) 6 C) 8 D) 9 E) 12



20. Marc always cycles at the same speed and he always walks at the same speed. He can cover the round trip from his home to school and back again in 20 minutes when he cycles and in 60 minutes when he walks. Yesterday Marc started cycling to school but stopped and left his bike at Eva's house on the way before finishing his journey on foot. On the way back, he walked to Eva's house, collected his bike and then cycled the rest of the way home. His total travel time was 52 minutes. What fraction of his journey did Marc make by bike?

A) $\frac{1}{6}$ B) $\frac{1}{5}$ C) $\frac{1}{4}$ D) $\frac{1}{3}$ E) $\frac{1}{2}$

Questions for 5 points

21. Jenny decided to enter numbers into the cells of a 3×3 table so that the sum of the numbers in all four possible 2×2 squares will be the same. The numbers in three of the corner cells have already been written, as shown. Which number should she write in the fourth corner cell?

2		4
?		3

A) 0 B) 1 C) 4 D) 5 E) 6

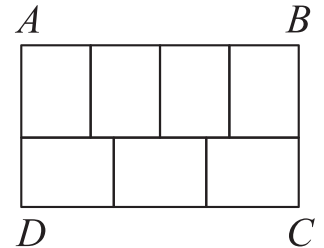
22. The villages A , B , C and D are situated, not necessarily in that order, on a long straight road. The distance from A to C is 75 km, the distance from B to D is 45 km and the distance from B to C is 20 km. Which of the following could not be the distance from A to D ?

A) 10 km B) 50 km C) 80 km D) 100 km E) 140 km

23. The large rectangle $ABCD$ can be divided into seven identical rectangles, as shown.

What can be the ratio $\frac{AB}{BC}$?

A) $\frac{2}{1}$ B) $\frac{4}{3}$ C) $\frac{8}{5}$ D) $\frac{12}{7}$ E) $\frac{7}{3}$

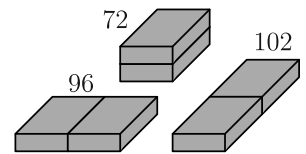


24. A positive integer n has the property that the largest of its divisors, which are less than n , equals 2022. What is the sum of the digits of n ?

A) 6 B) 7 C) 10 D) 12 E) 14

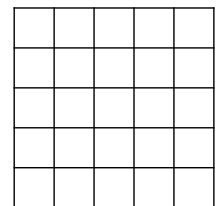
25. A builder has two identical bricks. She places them side by side in three different ways, as shown. The surface areas of the three shapes obtained are 72, 96 and 102. What is the surface area of the original brick?

A) 36 B) 48 C) 52 D) 54 E) 60



26. What is the smallest number of cells that need to be coloured in a 5×5 square so that any 1×4 or 4×1 rectangle lying inside the square has at least one cell coloured?

A) 5 B) 6 C) 7 D) 8 E) 9



27. Mowgli asks a zebra and a panther what day was yesterday. The zebra always lies on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday and always tells the truth on the rest of the weekdays. The panther always lies on Thursday, Friday and Saturday and always tells the truth on the rest of the weekdays. The zebra says: "Yesterday was one of my lying days." The panther says: "Yesterday was also one of my lying days." What day is today?

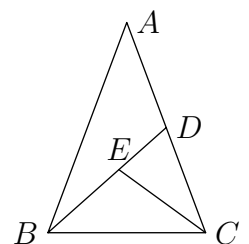
A) Thursday B) Friday C) Saturday D) Sunday E) Monday

28. Several points are marked on a line. Renard then marked another point between each two adjacent points on the line. He repeated this process a further three times. There are now 225 points marked on the line. How many points were marked on the line initially?

A) 10 B) 12 C) 15 D) 16 E) 25

29. An isosceles triangle ABC , with $AB = AC$, is split into three smaller isosceles triangles, as shown, so that $AD = DB$, $CE = CD$, and $BE = EC$. What is the size of angle BAC ?

A) 24° B) 28° C) 30° D) 35° E) 36°



30. There are 2022 kangaroos and some koalas living across seven parks. In each park the number of kangaroos is equal to the total number of koalas in all the other parks. How many koalas live in the seven parks in total?

A) 288 B) 337 C) 576 D) 674 E) 2022