Questions of Kangaroo 2005

MINOR (grades 3 and 4)

3-POINT QUESTIONS

M1. A butterfly sat down on a correctly solved exercise. What number is the butterfly covering?

$$2005 - 205 = 1300 +$$



A 250 **B** 400 **C** 500 **D** 910 **E** 1800

M2. At noon the minute hand of a clock is in the position shown on the left and after the quarter of an hour – in the position shown on the right. Which position the minute hand will take after seventeen quarters from the noon?









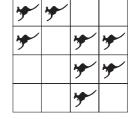




M3. Erika bought cookies, each of them costs 3 euros. She gave 10 euros and obtained 1 euro of the change. How many cookies did Erika buy?

A 2 **B** 3 **C** 4 **D** 5 **E** 6

M4. In the diagram every of the eight kangaroos can jump to any empty square. What is the least number of kangaroos that must jump so that each row and each column have exactly two kangaroos? **A** 4 **B** 3 **C** 2 **D** 1 **E** 0

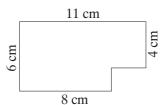


M5. Helga lives in her home with father, mother, brother and also one dog, two cats, two parrots and four goldfishes. How many legs do they have altogether?

A 22 **B** 40 **C** 28 **D** 32 **E** 24

M6. John has a chocolate tablet consisting of square pieces of $1 \text{ cm} \times 1 \text{ cm}$. He has eaten already some pieces in a corner (see the picture). How many pieces John still have?

A 66 **B** 64 **C** 62 **D** 60 **E** 58



M7. Daniel wants to fill a tank for his turtle with 4 buckets of water. At each trip he fills one bucket from a faucet but when walking to the tank he spills one half of the water. How many trips from the faucet to the tank does he have to do?

A 4 **B** 5 **C** 6 **D** 7 **E** 8

M8. What is the smallest possible number of children in a family if each child has at least one brother and one sister?

A 2 **B** 3 **C** 4 **D** 5 **E** 6

4-POINT QUESTIONS

M9. After the first whistle of the trainer the monkeys in the circus formed 6 rows. In every row there were 4 monkeys. After the second whistle they have rearranged themselves into 8 rows. How many monkeys were in every row after the second whistle?

A 1 **B** 2 **C** 3 **D** 4 **E** 6

M10. Among the five numbers below, the one I chose is even. All its digits are different. The hundreds' digit is double the units' digit, the tens' digit is higher than the thousands' digit. Which one did I choose?

A 1246 **B** 3874 **C** 4683 **D** 4874 **E** 8462

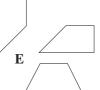
M11. A square piece of paper has been cut in three pieces. Two of them are in the picture on the right. What is the third one?











M12. There were 9 pieces of paper. Some of them got cut into three parts. Altogether, there became 15 pieces of paper. How many pieces were cut into parts?

A 1 **B** 2 **C** 3 **D** 4 **E** 5

M13. Jim counts 24 euros in his pockets and John 66 euros. Jack has exactly so much more money as John has more than Jack. How much euros has Jack?

A 33 **B** 35 **C** 42 **D** 45 **E** 48

M14. A frame of a rectangular picture is made from planks of equal width. What is the width of these planks (in centimetres) if the outside perimeter of the frame is 8 cm more than the inside perimeter?

A 1 **B** 2 **C** 4 **D** 8

E It depends on the dimensions of the picture



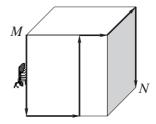
M15. In a trunk there are 5 chests, in each chest there are 3 boxes, and in each box there are 10 gold coins. The trunk, the chests, and the boxes are locked. How many locks must be opened in order to get 50 coins?

A 5 **B** 6 **C** 7 **D** 8 **E** 9

M16. The diagram shows a cube with sides of length $12 \,\mathrm{cm}$. An ant moves on the cube surface from point M to point N following the route shown. Find the length of ant's path.

A 60 cm **B** 50 cm **C** 48 cm **D** 40 cm

E It is impossible to determine



5-POINT QUESTIONS

M17. The lift can not carry more than 150 kg. Four friends weigh: 60 kg, 80 kg, 80 kg and 80 kg.
At least how many runs of the lift are necessary to carry the four friends to the highest floor?
A 1 B 2 C 3 D 4 E 7

M18. You can make only one rectangle with the perimeter consisting of 6 matches (see the picture). How many different rectangles with the perimeter consisting of 14 matches can you compose?

A 2 **B** 3 **C** 4 **D** 6 **E** 12



M19. Each of seven boy paid exactly the same amount of money for the excursion. The total sum of the money they paid is a three-digital number 3*0. What is the digit in the middle?

A 3 **B** 4 **C** 5 **D** 6 **E** 7

M20. Two traffic signs mark the bridge in my village. These marks indicate the maximum width and the maximum possible weight. Which one of the

following trucks is allowed to cross that bridge? A The one 315 cm wide and weighing 4307 kg

B The one 330 cm wide and weighing 4250 kg

C The one 325 cm wide and weighing 4400 kg

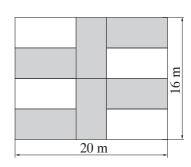
D The one 322 cm wide and weighing 4298 kg

E No one of these



M21. The figure shows a rectangular garden with dimensions 16 m and 20 m. The gardener has planted six identical flowerbeds (they are gray in the diagram). What is the perimeter (in metres) of each of the flowerbeds?

A 20 **B** 22 **C** 24 **D** 26 **E** 28



M22. Mike has chosen a three-digit number and a two-digit number. Find the sum of these numbers if their difference equals 989.

A 1000 **B** 1001 **C** 1009 **D** 1010 **E** 2005

M23. Five cards are lying on the table in the order 5, 1, 4, 3, 2. You must get the cards in the order 1, 2, 3, 4,

5. Per move, any two cards may be interchanged. How many moves do you need at least?

A 2 **B** 3 **C** 4 **D** 5 **E** 6





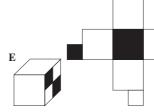
M24. Which of the following cubes has been folded out of the plan on the right?











BENJAMIN (grades 5 and 6)

3-POINT QUESTIONS

B1. What is $2005 \times 100 + 2005$?

A 2005002005 B 20052005 C 2007005 D 202505 E 22055

B2. Ann and Betty have 10 sweets, but Betty has 2 more than Ann. How many sweets does Betty have?

A 8 **B** 7 **C** 6 **D** 5 **E** 4

B3. In the diagram every of the eight kangaroos can jump to any empty square. What is the least number of kangaroos that must jump so that each row and each column have exactly two kangaroos? **A** 0 **B** 1 **C** 2 **D** 3 **E** 4

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		**	**
		**	

B4. Helga lives with her father, mother, brother and also one dog, two cats, two parrots and four goldfishes. How many legs do they have altogether?

A 22 **B** 28 **C** 24 **D** 32 **E** 13

B5. A butterfly sat down on my correctly solved exercise:

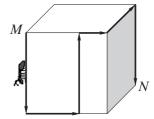
$$2005 - 205 = 25 +$$

What number is the butterfly covering?

A 250 **B** 1825 **C** 2185 **D** 1775 **E** 1800

B6. The diagram shows a cube with sides of length $12 \, \text{cm}$. An ant moves on the cube surface from point M to point N following the route shown. Find the length of ant's path.

A 40 cm B 48 cm C 50 cm D 60 cm E It is impossible to determine

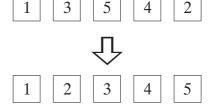


B7. Jane cut a sheet of paper into 10 pieces. Then she took one of the pieces and cut it into 10 pieces also. She repeated this twice more. How many pieces of paper did she have in the end?

A 30 **B** 27 **C** 47 **D** 40 **E** 37

B8. Five cards are lying on the table in the order 1, 3, 5, 4, 2. You must get the cards in the order 1, 2, 3, 4, 5. Per move, any two cards may be interchanged. How many moves do you need at least?

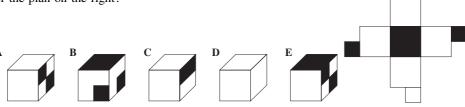
A 2 **B** 1 **C** 4 **D** 3 **E** 5



B9. Vesna chose a whole number and multiplied it by 3. Which of the following numbers could not be her answer?

A 103 **B** 105 **C** 204 **D** 444 **E** 987

B10. Which of the following cubes has been folded out of the plan on the right?



4-POINT QUESTIONS

B11. How many two-digit numbers have different odd digits?

A 15 **B** 20 **C** 25 **D** 30 **E** 50

B12. Mowgli needs 40 minutes to walk from home to the sea by foot and to return home on an elephant. When he rides both ways on an elephant, the journey takes 32 minutes. How long would the journey last, if he would walk both directions?

A 24 minutes B 42 minutes C 46 minutes D 48 minutes E 50 minutes

B13. In the diagram you see the rectangular garden of Green's family. It has an area of 30 m² and is divided into three rectangular parts. One side of the part where flowers are growing has a length of 2 m. Its area is 10 m². The part with strawberries has one side of length 3 m. What is the

area of the part where vegetables are growing? $\mathbf{B} \, 6 \, \mathrm{m}^2$ $\mathbf{C} \ 8 \, \mathrm{m}^2$ **D** $10 \,\mathrm{m}^2$ **E** $12 \,\mathrm{m}^2$ $\mathbf{A} \cdot 4 \, \mathrm{m}^2$

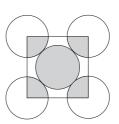


 $2 \, \mathrm{m}$

B14. How many hours are there in half the third of the quarter of a day? **A** 1 **B** 2 **C** 3 **D** $\frac{1}{3}$ **E** $\frac{1}{2}$

B15. In the diagram, the five circles have the same radii and touch as shown. The square joins the centres of the four outer circles. The ratio of the area of the shaded part of all five circles to the area of the unshaded parts of the circles

A 1:3 **B** 2:3 **C** 2:5 **D** 1:4 **E** 5:4



Veg-

etables

Straw-

berries

- **B16.** If the sum of five consecutive positive integers is 2005, then the largest of these numbers is: **A** 401 **B** 403 C 404 **D** 405 E 2001
- **B17.** How many different factors (including 1 and 100) does 100 have?

A 3 **B** 6 **C** 7 **D** 8 **E** 9

B18. A frame of a rectangular picture is made from planks of equal width. What is the width of these planks (in centimetres) if the outside perimeter of the frame is 8 cm more than the inside perimeter?

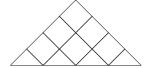
A It depends on the dimensions of the picture

B 8 **C** 4 **D** 2 **E** 1

B19. There are seven squares in the picture. How many more triangles than squares are there in the picture?

A 1 B 2 C 3 D 4 E 0





110

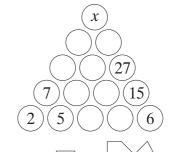
B20. In a trunk there are 5 chests, in each chest there are 3 boxes, and in each box there are 10 gold coins. The trunk, the chests, and the boxes are locked. How many locks must be opened in order to get 50 coins?

A 6 **B** 5 **C** 7 **D** 9 **E** 8

5-POINT QUESTIONS

B21. You fill the diagram with integers so that every number (except those from the lower row) is equal to the sum of two neighbouring numbers below it. Which number should replace *x*?

A 32 **B** 50 **C** 55 **D** 82 **E** 100



E

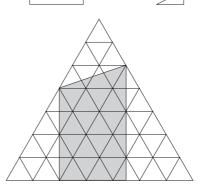
D

B22. A square piece of paper has been cut in three pieces. Two of them are in the picture on the right. What is the third one?



B23. In the picture the small equilateral triangles have an area of 1 unit. What is the area of the shaded region?

A 20 **B** 22.5 **C** 23.5 **D** 25 **E** 32



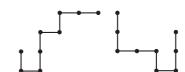
B24. Peter has a three-digit code lock. He has forgotten the code but he knows that all three digits are different, and that the first digit is equal to the square of the quotient of the second and third digit. How many combinations will Peter have to try in order to crack the code? **A** 8 **B** 4 **C** 3 **D** 2 **E** 1

B25. What is $1 + 2 - 3 - 4 + 5 + 6 - 7 - 8 + \cdots + 2001 + 2002 - 2003 - 2004 + 2005?$ **A** 0 **B** 2005 **C** 1 **D** 2004 **E** -4

B26. From noon till midnight Clever Cat is sleeping under the oak tree, and from midnight till noon he is awake telling stories. There is a poster on the oak tree saying: "Two hours ago Clever Cat was doing the same as he will be doing after an hour sharp." How many hours a day the poster tells truth?

A 6 **B** 12 **C** 18 **D** 3 **E** 21

B27. Each of these two pieces of wire is made of 8 segments of length 1. One of the pieces is placed one above the other so that they coincide partially. What is the largest possible length of their common part? **A** 6 **B** 5 **C** 4 **D** 3 **E** 2



B28. To the series of letters AGKNORU (in alphabetical order) is associated a series of different digits, placed in increasing order. What is the biggest number one can associate to the word KANGOUROU?

A 987654321 **B** 987654354 **C** 436479879 **D** 597354354 **E** 536479879

- **B29.** The lift can not carry more than 150 kg. Four friends weigh: 50 kg, 75 kg, 80 kg and 85 kg. At least how many runs of the lift are necessary to carry the four friends to the highest floor? **A** 1 **B** 2 **C** 7 **D** 4 **E** 3
- **B30.** Molly, Dolly, Sally, Elly and Kelly are sitting on a park bench. Molly is not sitting on the far right and Dolly is not sitting on the far left. Sally is not sitting at either end. Kelly is not sitting next to Sally and Sally is not sitting next to Dolly. Elly is sitting to the right of Dolly, but not necessarily next to her. Who is sitting at the far right end?

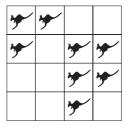
A Cannot be determined B Dolly C Sally D Elly E Kelly

CADET (grades 7 and 8)

3-POINT QUESTIONS

C1. In the diagram every of the eight kangaroos can jump to any empty square. What is the least number of kangaroos that must jump so that each row and each column have exactly two kangaroos?

A 0 B 1 C 2 D 3 E 4

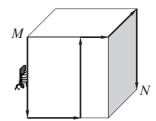


C2. How many hours are there in half the third of the quarter of a day?

A $\frac{1}{3}$ **B** $\frac{1}{2}$ **C** 1 **D** 2 **E** 3

C3. The diagram shows a cube with sides of length 12 cm. An ant moves on the cube surface from point *M* to point *N* following the route shown. Find the length of ant's path. **A** It is impossible to determine

B 40 cm **C** 48 cm **D** 50 cm **E** 60 cm



C4. Two girls and three boys ate 16 helpings of ice-cream together. Each boy ate twice as much as each girl. How many helpings will be eaten by three girls and two boys with the same passion for ice-cream?

A 12 **B** 13 **C** 14 **D** 16 **E** 17

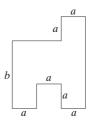
C5. At Sobieski School, 50% of the students have bikes. Of the students who have bikes, 30% have rollerblades. What percent of students of Sobieski School have both a bike and rollerblades?

A 15% **B** 20% **C** 25% **D** 40% **E** 80%

C6. In triangle *ABC*, the angle at *A* is three times the size of that at *B* and half the size of the angle at *C*. What is the angle at *A*?

A 30° **B** 36° **C** 54° **D** 60° **E** 72°

C7. The diagram shows the ground plan of a room. The adjacent walls are perpendicular to each other. What is the area of the room? **A** 2ab+a(b-a) **B** $3a(a+b)-a^2$ **C** $3a^2b$ **D** $3a(b-a)+a^2$ **E** 3ab



C8. Jane cut a sheet of paper to 10 pieces. Then she took one piece and cut it again to 10 pieces. She went on cutting in the same way three more times. How many pieces of paper did she have after the last cutting?

A 46 **B** 50 **C** 36 **D** 40 **E** 56

C9. A number of crows is sitting on a number of poles in the back of the garden, one crow on each pole. For one crow there is unfortunately no pole. Sometime later the same crows are sitting in pairs on the poles. Now there is one pole without a crow. How many poles are there in the back of the garden?

A 2 **B** 3 **C** 4 **D** 5 **E** 6

C10. To the series of letters AGKNORU (in alphabetical order) is associated a series of different digits, placed in increasing order. What is the biggest number one can associate to the word KANGOUROU?

A 987654321 B 987654354 C 436479879 D 536479879 E 597354354

4-POINT QUESTIONS

C11. What is 2005 · 5002?

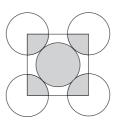
A 1291 **B** 102910 **C** 10029010 **D** 1000290010 **E** 100002900010

C12. A group of classmates is planning a trip. If each of them would make a contribution of 14 euro for the expected travel expenses, they would be 4 euro short. But if each of them would make a contribution of 16 euro, they would have 6 euro more than they need. How much should each of the classmates contribute so that they collect exactly the amount needed for the trip?

A 14,40 euro **B** 14,60 euro **C** 14,80 euro **D** 15,00 euro **E** 15,20 euro

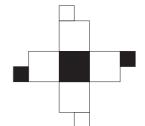
C13. In the diagram, the five circles have the same radii and touch as shown. The square joins the centres of the four outer circles. The ratio of the area of the shaded part of all five circles to the area of the unshaded parts of the circles is:

A 1:3 **B** 1:4 **C** 2:5 **D** 2:3 **E** 5:4



C14. The watchman works 4 days a week and has a rest on the fifth day. He had been resting on Sunday and began working on Monday. After how many days will his rest fall on Sunday?
A 30 B 36 C 12 D 34 E 7

C15. Which of the following cubes has been folded out of the plan on the right?











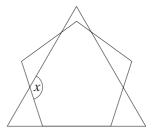


C16. From noon till midnight Clever Cat is sleeping under the oak tree, and from midnight till noon he is telling stories. There is a poster on the oak tree saying: "Two hours ago Clever Cat was doing the same as he will be doing after an hour sharp." How many hours a day the poster tells truth?

A 6 B 12 C 18 D 3 E 21

C17. The diagram shows an equilateral triangle and a regular pentagon. What is the size of the angle marked x?

A 124° B 128° C 132° D 136° E 140°



C18. Mike has chosen a three-digit number and a two-digit number. Find the sum of these numbers if their difference equals 989.

A 1001 **B** 1010 **C** 2005 **D** 1000 **E** 1009

C19. What is $1 + 2 - 3 - 4 + 5 + 6 - 7 - 8 + \cdots + 2001 + 2002 - 2003 - 2004 + 2005?$ **A** 0 **B** 2005 **C** 2004 **D** 1 **E** -4

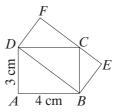
C20. For a positive integer n, by its length we mean the number of factors in the representation of n as a product of prime numbers. For example, the length of the number $90 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$ is equal to 4. How many odd numbers less than 100 have length 3?

A 2 B 3 C 5 D 7 E Another answer

5-POINT QUESTIONS

C21. Two rectangles ABCD and DBEF are shown in the figure. What is the area (in cm²) of the rectangle DBEF?

A 10 **B** 12 **C** 13 **D** 14 **E** 16



C22. Peter has a three-digit code lock. He has forgotten the code but he knows that all three digits are different, and that the first digit is equal to the square of the quotient of the second and third digit. How many combinations will Peter have to try in order to crack the code?

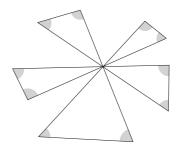
A 1 B 2 C 3 D 4 E 8

C23. How many two-digit numbers are more than trebled when their digits are reversed?

A 6 B 10 C 15 D 22 E 33

C24. How many degrees are the sum of the 10 angles which you can see in the picture?

A 300° **B** 450° **C** 360° **D** 600° **E** 720°

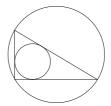


C25. There are 64 litres of birch sap in a barrel. Replace 16 litres of sap with 16 litres of water and mix. Now replace 16 litres of the mixture with 16 litres of water, mix and do the same one more time. Finally, how many litres of sap (of course mixed with water) remain in the barrel?

A 27 **B** 24 **C** 16 **D** 30 **E** 48

C26. Let *a* and *b* be two shorter sides of the right-angled triangle. Then the sum of the diameter of the incircle and that of the circumcircle of this triangle is equal to:

A
$$\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$
 B \sqrt{ab} **C** 0,5(a + b) **D** 2(a + b) **E** a + b

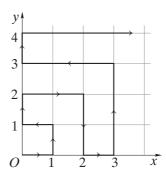


C27. The average of 10 different positive integers is 10. What is the largest possible value that one of these integers could have?

A 91 **B** 55 **C** 50 **D** 45 **E** 10

C28. A particle moves through the first quadrant of the shown figure as follows. During the first minute it moves from the origin to (1; 0). Thereafter it continues to follow the directions indicated in the figure, going back and forth between the positive part of the *x* and *y* axes, moving one unit of distance parallel to an axis in each minute. Which point will the particle reach after exactly 2 hours?

A (10; 0) **B** (1; 11) **C** (10; 11) **D** (2; 10) **E** (11; 11)



C29. Every other day Charles always says the truth, otherwise he lies. Today he stated exactly four of the following sentences. Which one he couldn't have stated today?

A I have a prime number of friends.

B I have as many male friends as female.

C Three of my friends are older than me.

D I always say the truth.

E 288 is divisible by 12.

C30. How many 4-digit divisors does the number 102² have?

A 2 **B** 3 **C** 4 **D** 5 **E** 6

JUNIOR (grades 9 and 10)

3-POINT QUESTIONS

J1. Helga lives in her home with father, mother, brother and also one dog, two cats, two parrots and four goldfishes. How many legs do they have altogether?

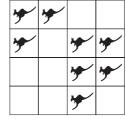
A 22 **B** 24 **C** 28 **D** 32 **E** 40

J2. Sally had the fiftieth best result, and at the same time the fiftieth poorest result, at the latest Kangaroo contest in her school. How many pupils took part in the competition?

A 50 **B** 75 **C** 99 **D** 100 **E** 101

J3. In the diagram every of the eight kangaroos can jump to ane empty square. What is the least number of kangaroos that must jump so that each row and each column have exactly two kangaroos?

A 2 **B** 4 **C** 5 **D** 3 **E** 1



J4. 18 pupils are crossing a road in pairs. The pairs are labelled from 1 to 9. A pair with an even label consists of a boy and a girl, and a pair with an odd label consists of two boys. How many boys are crossing the road?

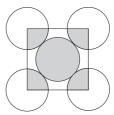
A 10 **B** 12 **C** 14 **D** 11 **E** 18

J5. Johnny inflates 8 balloons every three minutes. How many balloons will be inflated after two hours, if every tenth balloon pops immediately after having been inflated?

A 160 B 216 C 240 D 288 E 320

J6. In the diagram, the five circles have the same radius and touch as shown. The square joins the centres of the four outer circles. The ratio of the area of the shaded part of all five circles to the area of the unshaded parts of the circles is:

A 2:3 **B** 1:3 **C** 5:4 **D** 1:4 **E** 2:5

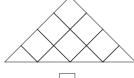


J7. Two types of bricks were produced: one of size $10 \,\mathrm{cm} \times 12 \,\mathrm{cm} \times 14 \,\mathrm{cm}$ and another of $12 \,\mathrm{cm} \times 14 \,\mathrm{cm} \times 16 \,\mathrm{cm}$. In percentage, how much is the volume of the bigger brick than that of the first brick?

A 20% **B** 30% **C** 40% **D** 50% **E** 60%

J8. There are seven squares in the picture. How many more triangles than squares are there in the picture?

A 4 **B** 3 **C** 2 **D** 1 **E** 0



J9. Which of the following cubes has been folded out of the plan on the right?

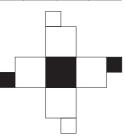












J10. A mother kangaroo and her baby Jumpy are jumping around the stadium with a perimeter of 330 m. Both of them make 1 jump every second. The mother's jumps are 5 m long, while Jumpy's jumps are 2 m long. They both start at the same point and move in the same direction. After 25 seconds Jumpy get tired and stops while his mother continues to jump. How long is it until she is next to Jumpy again?

A 15 s B 24 s C 51 s D 66 s E 76 s

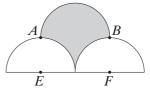
4-POINT QUESTIONS

- **J11.** What is $1 + 2 3 4 + 5 + 6 7 8 + \dots + 2001 + 2002 2003 2004 + 2005?$ **A** 0 **B** 1 **C** 2005 **D** 2004 **E** -4
- **J12.** For a positive integer n, by its length we mean the number of factors in the representation of n as a product of prime numbers. For example, the length of the number $90 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$ is equal to 4. How many odd numbers less than 100 have length 3?

A 7 B 5 C 3 D 2 E Another answer

J13. We are given three semi-circles as shown. ABEF is a rectangle and the radius of each of the semi-circles is 2 cm. E and F are the centres of the bottom semi-circles. The area of the shaded region (in cm²) is:

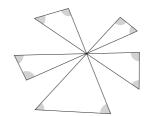
A 2π **B** 7 **C** $2\pi + 1$ **D** 8 **E** $2\pi + 2$



J14. Two bottles of equal volume contain both juice and water. The ratios of the volume of juice to water are, respectively, 2:1 and 4:1. We put all the contents of the two bottles into one big bottle. Then the ratio of juice to water in this bottle will be:

A 11:4 **B** 8:1 **C** 6:4 **D** 5:1 **E** 3:1

J15. What is the sum of the 10 angles marked in the picture? $\mathbf{A} 720^{\circ} \mathbf{B} 600^{\circ} \mathbf{C} 450^{\circ} \mathbf{D} 360^{\circ} \mathbf{E} 300^{\circ}$



J16. The average of 16 different positive integers is 16. What is the largest possible value that one of these integers could have?

A 16 **B** 24 **C** 32 **D** 136 **E** 256

J17. Each of these two pieces of wire is made of 8 segments of length 1. One of the pieces is placed one above the other so that they coincide partially. What is the largest possible length of their common part?
A 2 B 3 C 4 D 5 E 6



J18. In a bag we have 17 balls numbered from 1 to 17. If we select some balls at random, what is the smallest number of balls needed to guarantee that the selection contains at least one pair of balls that add to 18?

A 7 **B** 8 **C** 10 **D** 11 **E** 17

J19. A rectangle with length 24 m and width 1 m is cut into smaller rectangles, each with width 1 m. There are four pieces with length 4 m, two pieces with length 3 m and one piece

with length 2 m. These smaller rectangles are put together to form another rectangle. Whe

with length 2 m. These smaller rectangles are put together to form another rectangle. What is the smallest possible perimeter of the new rectangle?

A 14 m **B** 20 m **C** 22 m **D** 25 m **E** 28 m

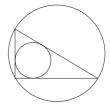
J20. A car drove with constant speed of 90 km/h. When the car clock showed 21:00, the daily mileage recorder showed 116.0, meaning that up to that moment 116.0 km had been driven. Later that evening the mileage recorder showed the same row of four ciphers as the clock. At what time did that occur?

A 21:30 **B** 21:50 **C** 22:00 **D** 22:10 **E** 22:30

5-POINT QUESTIONS

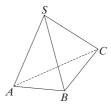
J21. Let *a* and *b* be two shorter sides of the right-angled triangle. Then the sum of the diameter of the incircle and that of the circumcircle of this triangle is equal to:

A
$$a+b$$
 B $2(a+b)$ **C** $0.5(a+b)$ **D** \sqrt{ab} **E** $\sqrt{a^2+b^2}$



J22. In the pyramid SABC all plane angles with vertex S are equal to 90° . The areas of the lateral faces SAB, SAC and SBC are 3, 4 and 6, respectively. Find the volume of SABC.

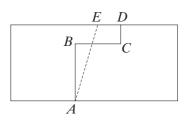
A 12 B 8 C 6 D 5 E 4



- **J23.** Every other day Charles always speaks the truth, otherwise he lies. Today he stated exactly four of the following sentences. Which one could he not have stated today?
 - A I have a prime number of friends
 - **B** 288 is divisible by 12
 - C I have as many male friends as female
 - D I always speak the truth
 - E Three of my friends are older than me
- J24. The sum the dots on opposite faces of a die always equals 7. A die rolls as shown below.
 At the starting point (A) the top face is 3.
 Which will be the face at the end point (B)?
 A 2 B 3 C 4 D 5 E 6



- **J25.** How many positive integers n satisfy the inequality $2000 < \sqrt{n(n+1)} < 2005$? **A** 1 **B** 2 **C** 3 **D** 4 **E** 5
- **J26.** Two pieces of land are separated by the borderline *ABCD*, as shown in the figure. The line segments *AB*, *BC* and *CD* are parallel to the sides of the rectangle and have lengths 30m, 24m and 10m, respectively. We want to straighten the borderline by replacing it with a line *AE*, such that the areas of the two pieces of land do not change. How far from *D* must be *E*?



A 8m **B** 10m **C** 12m **D** 14m **E** 16m

J27. How many 4-digit divisors does the number 102^2 have?

A 2 **B** 3 **C** 4 **D** 5 **E** 6

J28. Ten matches are used to make this fish-shaped figure. The piece of string is placed on the shape as shown. The area of the whole shape is 24. What is the area of the shaded triangle?

A $\sqrt{2}$ B $\sqrt{3}$ C 2 D $\sqrt{5}$ E $\sqrt{6}$

J29. How many ways are there to choose a white square and a black square from an 8×8 chess-board so that these squares lie neither in the same row nor in the same co-

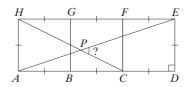
A 56 **B** 5040 **C** 720 **D** 672 **E** 768



×

J30. Three squares are placed together as shown. The lines AE and CH intersect at point P. What is the angle $\angle CPE$?

A 30° **B** 45° **C** 60° **D** 50° **E** 40°



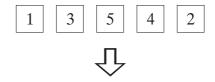
STUDENT (grades 11 and 12)

3-POINT QUESTIONS

- **S1.** For which of the following values of x is the value of the expression $\frac{x^2}{x^3}$ the smallest? **A** 1 **B** -1 **C** -2 **D** -3 **E** 100
- S2. How many numbers from 2 to 100 are equal to the cube of an integer?

 A 1 B 2 C 3 D 4 E 5
- **S3.** Five cards are lying on the table in the order 1, 3, 5, 4, 2. You must get the cards in the order 1, 2, 3, 4, 5. Per move, any two cards may be interchanged. How many moves do you need at least?

A 5 **B** 4 **C** 3 **D** 2 **E** 1

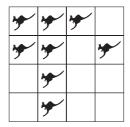


- A 8 B 11 C 22 D 111 E 444
 S5. In the diagram every of the eight kangaroos can jump to any empty square. What is the least number of kangaroos

that must jump so that each row and each column have

exactly two kangaroos?

A 1 B 5 C 3 D 4 E 2



4

5

S6. A square piece of paper has been cut in three pieces. Two of them are in the picture on the right. What is the third one?









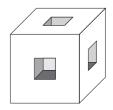




S7. The sum of four consecutive positive integers cannot be equal to:
A 2002 B 22 C 202 D 222 E 220

S8. A $3 \times 3 \times 3$ cube weighs 810 grams. If we drill three holes through it as shown, each of which is a $1 \times 1 \times 3$ rectangular parallelepiped, the weight of the remaining solid is:

A 540 g **B** 570 g **C** 600 g **D** 630 g **E** 660 g

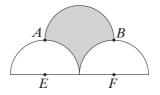


S9. If f is a function such that f(x+1) = 2f(x) - 2002 holds for all integer values of x and f(2005) = 2008, then f(2004) equals:

A 2004 **B** 2005 **C** 2008 **D** 2010 **E** 2016

S10. We are given three semi-circles as shown. ABEF is a rectangle and the radius of each of the semi-circles is 2 cm. E and F are the centers of the bottom semi-circles. The area of the shaded region (in cm²) is:

A 8 **B** 7 **C** 2π **D** $2\pi + 1$ **E** $2\pi + 2$



4-POINT QUESTIONS

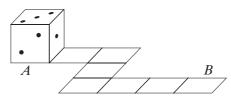
S11. A mother kangaroo and her baby Jumpy are jumping around the stadium with a perimeter of 330 m. Both of them make 1 jump every second. The mother's jumps are 5 m long, while Jumpy's jumps are 2 m long. They both start at the same point and move in the same direction. After 25 seconds Jumpy get tired and stops while his mother continues to jump. How long is it until she is next to Jumpy again?

A 15 s **B** 24 s **C** 40 s **D** 51 s **E** 66 s

S12. Henny paints each face of several wooden cubes white or black, using both colours on each cube. How many different colourings are possible?

A 8 **B** 16 **C** 32 **D** 52 **E** 64

S13. The sum the dots on opposite faces of a die always equals 7. A die rolls as shown below. At the starting point (A) the top face is 3. Which will be the face at the end point (B)? **A** 6 **B** 5 **C** 4 **D** 3 **E** 2

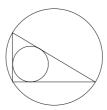


S14. A box contains 60 tickets: some red, some blue and some white. If all red tickets were replaced by blue tickets, then there would be twice as many blue tickets as white tickets; but if all the white tickets were replaced with blue ones, then there would be three times as many blue tickets as red tickets. The number of blue tickets in the box is:

A 10 **B** 15 **C** 20 **D** 25 **E** 30

S15. Let *a* and *b* be two shorter sides of the right-angled triangle. Then the sum of the diameter of the incircle and that of the circumcircle of this triangle is equal to:

A 2(a+b) **B** a+b **C** 0.5(a+b) **D** \sqrt{ab} **E** $\sqrt{a^2+b^2}$



S16. Let M be the set of all real numbers x for which the inequality $2^{4^x} < 4^{2^x}$ holds. Then M is:

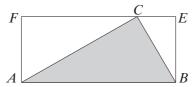
 $\mathbf{A} \ (-\infty; 1)$ $\mathbf{B} \ (0; 1)$ $\mathbf{C} \ (-\infty; 1) \cup (1; \infty)$ $\mathbf{D} \ (0; \infty)$ $\mathbf{E} \ \mathbb{R}$

- **S17.** $1+2-3-4+5+6-7-8+\cdots+2001+2002-2003-2004+2005=$ **A** 2004 **B** 2005 **C** -4 **D** 0 **E** 1
- **S18.** Two bottles of equal volume contain both juice and water. The ratios of the volume of juice to water are, respectively, 2:1 and 4:1. We put all the contents of the two bottles into one big bottle. Then the ratio of juice to water in this bottle will be:

A 3:1 **B** 6:1 **C** 11:4 **D** 5:1 **E** 8:1

S19. The diagram shows a rectangle ABEF and a triangle ABC. We know that the angle ACF equals angle CBE. If FC = 6 and CE = 2 then the area of ABC is:

A 12 **B** 16 **C** $8\sqrt{2}$ **D** $8\sqrt{3}$ **E** Another value



S20. Every other day Charles always says the truth, otherwise he lies. Today he stated exactly four of the following sentences. Which one couldn't he have stated today?

A I have a prime number of friends

B I have as many male friends as female

C 288 is divisible by 12

D I always say the truth

E Three of my friends are older than me

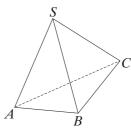
5-POINT QUESTIONS

S21. Which of the following numbers can be expressed as the product of four different integers, each of them greater than 1?

A 625 **B** 124 **C** 108 **D** 2187 **E** 2025

S22. In the pyramid SABC all plane angles with vertex S are equal to 90° . The areas of the lateral faces SAB, SAC and SBC are 3, 4 and 6, respectively. Find the volume of SABC.

A 4 **B** 5 **C** 6 **D** 8 **E** 12



- **S23.** If the sum of the digits of m is 30, then the sum of the digits of m + 3 cannot be: $A \ 6 \ B \ 15 \ C \ 21 \ D \ 24 \ E \ 33$
- **S24.** In a bag we have 17 balls numbered by $5 + k \cdot 125$, $k = 0, \dots, 16$, i.e. by 5, 130, 255, 380, 505, ... 1755, 1880, 2005. If we select several balls at random, what is the smallest number of balls needed to guarantee that the selection contains at least one pair of balls that add up to 2010?

A 7 **B** 8 **C** 10 **D** 11 **E** 17

S25. If $\sqrt{2005} + \sqrt{1995} = a$, which of the following expressions has the value $\sqrt{2005} - \sqrt{1995}$? **A** 10 - a **B** $\frac{10}{a}$ **C** $\frac{a}{10}$ **D** $\frac{1}{a}$ **E** 10 + a

S26. The positive integer m has exactly two divisors. The positive integer n has exactly five divisors. How many divisors does the number $m \cdot n$ have? (The unity is a divisor. The integer itself is a divisor.)

A 5 **B** 6 **C** 7 **D** 10

E It is not possible to determine without additional information.

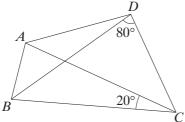
S27. A positive integer has k odd divisors and n even divisors. Which of the following can be the value of the quotient $\frac{n}{k}$? (The unity is a divisor. The integer itself is a divisor.)

A $\frac{1}{3}$ **B** $\frac{3}{5}$ **C** $\frac{2}{3}$ **D** 2 **E** 4

S28. Start with a number, double it and then subtract 1. After applying this procedure 98 more times (starting each time from the previous result) you get $2^{100} + 1$. Which was the number you started with?

A 1 **B** 2 **C** 4 **D** 6 **E** None of these

S29. In the quadrilateral ABCD the diagonal BD is the bisector of $\angle ABC$ and AC = BC.



Given $\angle BDC = 80^{\circ}$ and $\angle ACB = 20^{\circ}$, $\angle BAD$ is equal to: **A** 90° **B** 100° **C** 110° **D** 120° **E** 135°

S30. Henry must travel from A to B and he plans to go at a certain speed. He would like to arrive earlier than planned and notes that travelling at a speed 5 km/h faster than planned he will arrive 5 hours earlier and travelling at a speed 10 km/h faster than planned he will arrive 8 hours earlier. What is his planned speed?

A 10 km/h B 15 km/h C 20 km/h D 25 km/h E Impossible to determine